### 1.1 Can change occur at an instant?

## Calculus

Name: $\qquad$

1. Mr. Bean wants to be a social influencer. The number of followers he has for his social media platform can be modeled by the function $F$, where $F(t)$ gives the number of followers and $t$ gives the number of months since he created his account for $0 \leq t \leq 24$. The graph of the function $F$ is shown to the right.
a. Draw a tangent line at $t=16$.
b. Give a rough estimate of the instantaneous rate of change at $t=16$.

c. Give an example of how to calculate a rate of change that would give a close estimate to the instantaneous rate of change at $t=8$.
2. A jogger's distance while on a run can be modeled by the function $d$, where $d(t)$ gives the distance the jogger has ran in meters and $t$ gives the number of seconds the jogger has been running for $0 \leq t \leq 1800$. The graph of the function $d$ is shown to the right.
a. Draw a tangent line at $t=150$.
b. Give a rough estimate of the instantaneous rate of change at $t=150$.

c. Give an example of how to calculate a rate of change that would give a close estimate to the instantaneous rate of change at $t=900$.
3. The number of graduating seniors at a high school can be modeled by $G$, where $G(t)$ is the number of graduates and $t$ is the year since 2005 for $0 \leq t \leq 25$.
a. What does $G(6)$ represent?
b. What does $\frac{G(6)-G(1)}{6-1}$ represent?
c. What does $\frac{G(6)-G(5.999)}{6-5.999}$ represent?
4. A hurricane has formed in the Atlantic Ocean and is headed towards Miami. It's distance from Miami can be modeled by $H$, where $H(t)$ is the miles from Miami and $t$ is the hours since Monday morning at 9:00 a.m. for $0 \leq t \leq 96$.
a. What does $H(24)$ represent?
b. What does $\frac{H(48)-H(24)}{48-24}$ represent?
c. What does $\frac{H(50)-H(49.999)}{50-49.999}$ represent?

Answers to 1.1 CA \#2

| 1a. check graph. <br> 1 b. $\approx 250$ followers per week. <br> 1c. $\frac{F(8)-F(7.999)}{8-7.999}$ |  | 2a. check graph. <br> 2 b . $\approx 333$ meters per second. <br> 2c. $\frac{d(900)-L(899.999)}{900-899.999}$ |
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| 3a. The number of graduates in 2011. | 3b. The average number of graduates per year from 2006 to 2011. | 3c. The rate of change of graduates per year in 2011. |
| 4a. Miles from Miami after 24 hours. | 4 b . The average mph between the $24^{\text {th }}$ and $48^{\text {th }}$ hour. | 4 c . The speed of the hurricane (in mph ) at the $50^{\text {th }}$ hour. |

