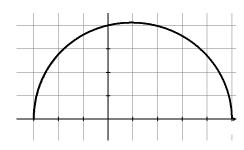
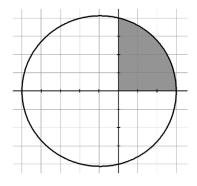
Calculus

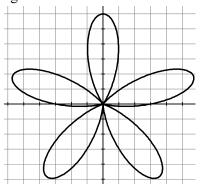
1. The graph above shows the polar curve $r = 4 + \cos \theta$ for $0 \le \theta \le \pi$. What is the area of the region bounded by the curve and the *x*-axis?



2. Find the area of the shaded region for the polar curve $r = 4 - \cos \theta$.



3. Find the total area enclosed by the polar curve $r = 3 + 3 \sin 5\theta$ shown in the figure above.



4. Write do not solve, an integral expression that represents the area enclosed by the smaller loop of the polar curve $r = \sqrt{2} - 2\cos\theta$.

5. Find the limits of integration required to find the area of one petal of the polar graph $r = 3\cos 5\theta$ in the second quadrant.